



## Myeloproliferative neoplasms (MPN) Prognosis

The "**MPN - Prognosis**" NGS panel includes the analysis of 23 genes: ASXL1/CALR/CBL/CSF3R/DNMT3A/EZH2/FLT3/IDH1/IDH2/JAK2/KIT/KRAS/MPL/NPM1/NRAS/RUNX1/SETBP1/SF3B1/SRSF2/TET2/TP53/U2AF1/ZRSR2.

It can be prescribed for **diagnostic** purposes (JAK2/CALR/MPL/CSF3R/SETBP1/SRSF2), however its main use is in **prognosis**:

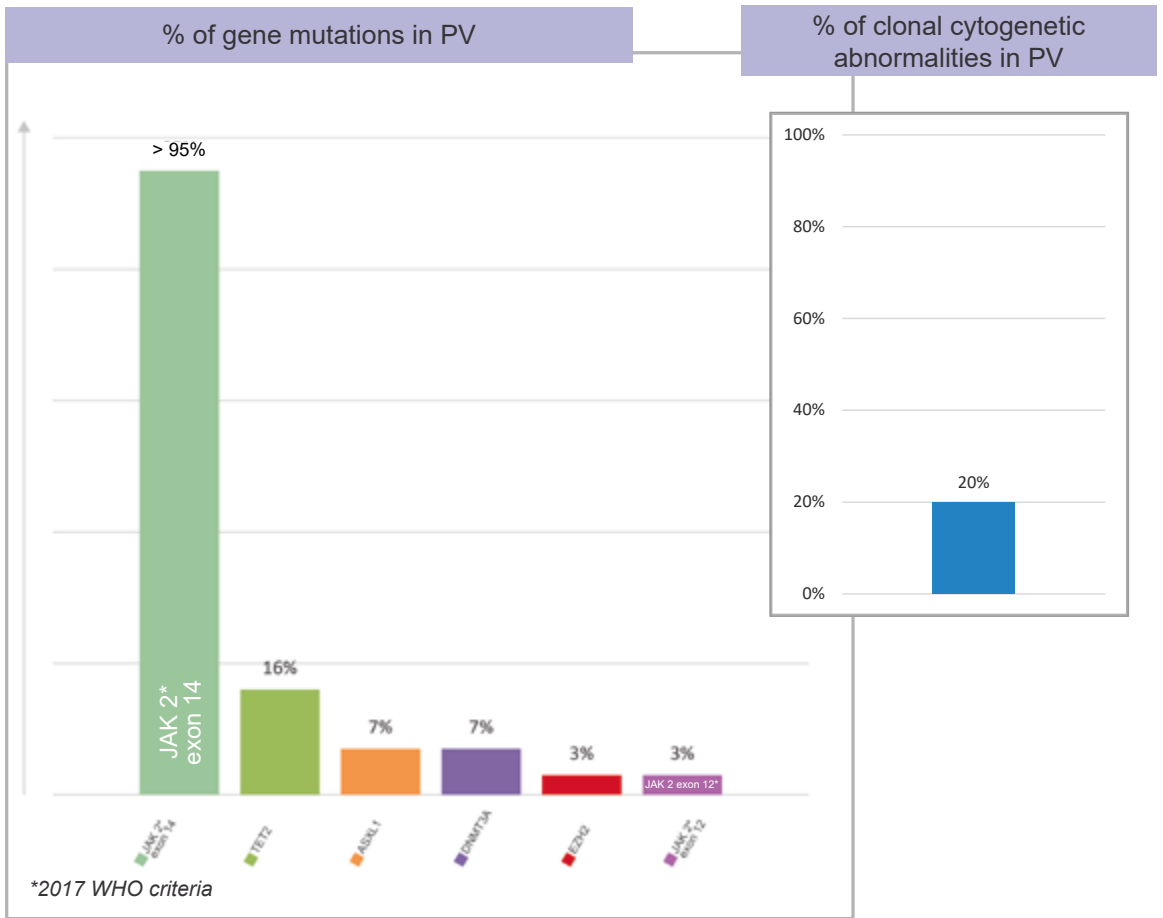
- For Primary Myelofibrosis, this NGS panel can accurately assist with treatment decisions (e.g. 'high-risk' patient as defined in WHO 2017: CALR unmutated / ASXL1 mutated).
- For Polycythemia Vera or Essential Thrombocythemia, testing for poor prognostic molecular factors may help the clinician in patient follow-up (example of mutations associated with a poor prognosis: ASXL1, DNMT3A, EZH2, IDH1/2, SRSF2, TP53, U2AF1, ...).

**Note:** Testing for a BCR-ABL fusion transcript, rearrangements of PDGFRA, PDGFRB, FGFR1, or PCM1-JAK2 fusion transcript cannot be performed using this NGS analysis (gDNA analysis). Additional techniques are offered by the Eurofins Biomnis laboratory for these five gene rearrangements.

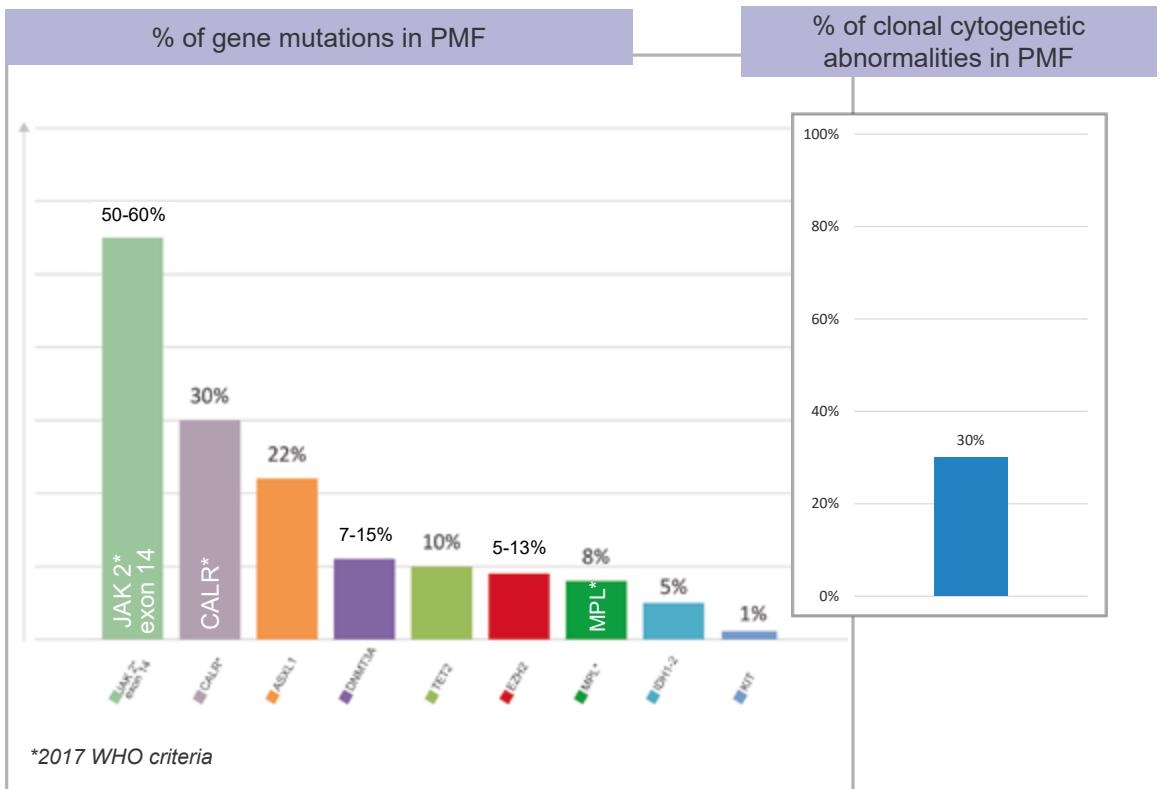
Please note that the morphology (peripheral blood, bone marrow aspiration, bone marrow trephine biopsy), the immunophenotypic analysis and genetic data must be compared for the diagnosis and/or prognosis of a malignant haemopathy.

# Gene mutations and clonal cytogenetic abnormalities in MPN

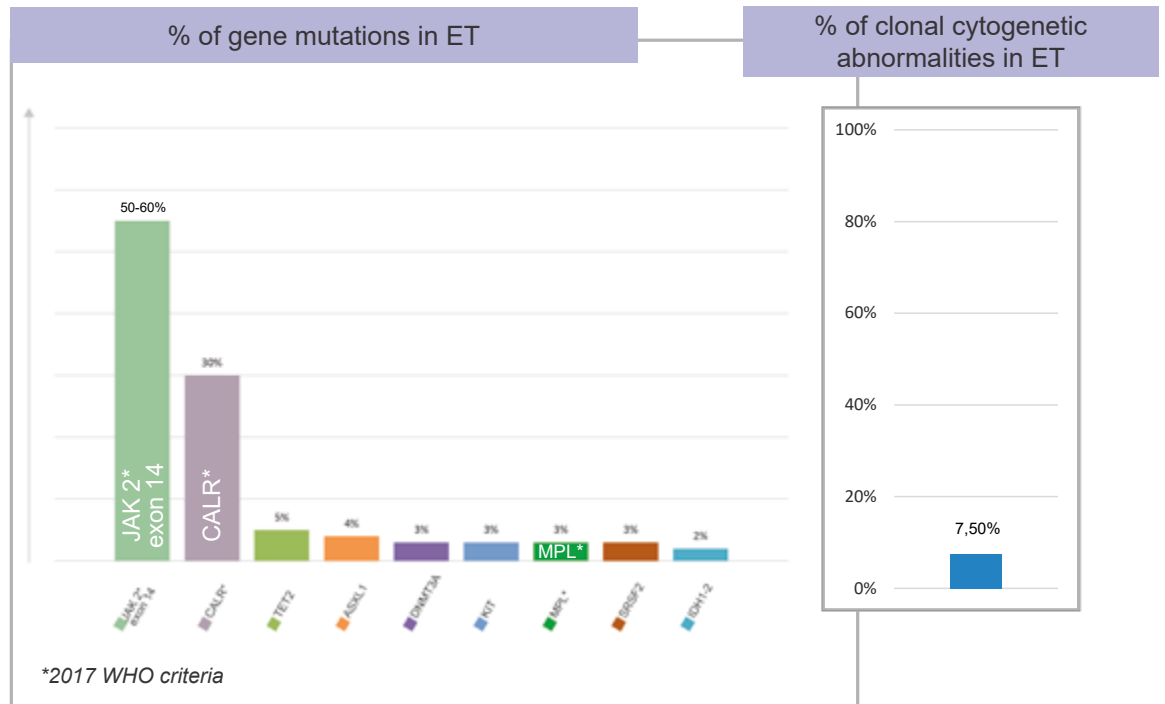
## Polycythemia Vera (PV)



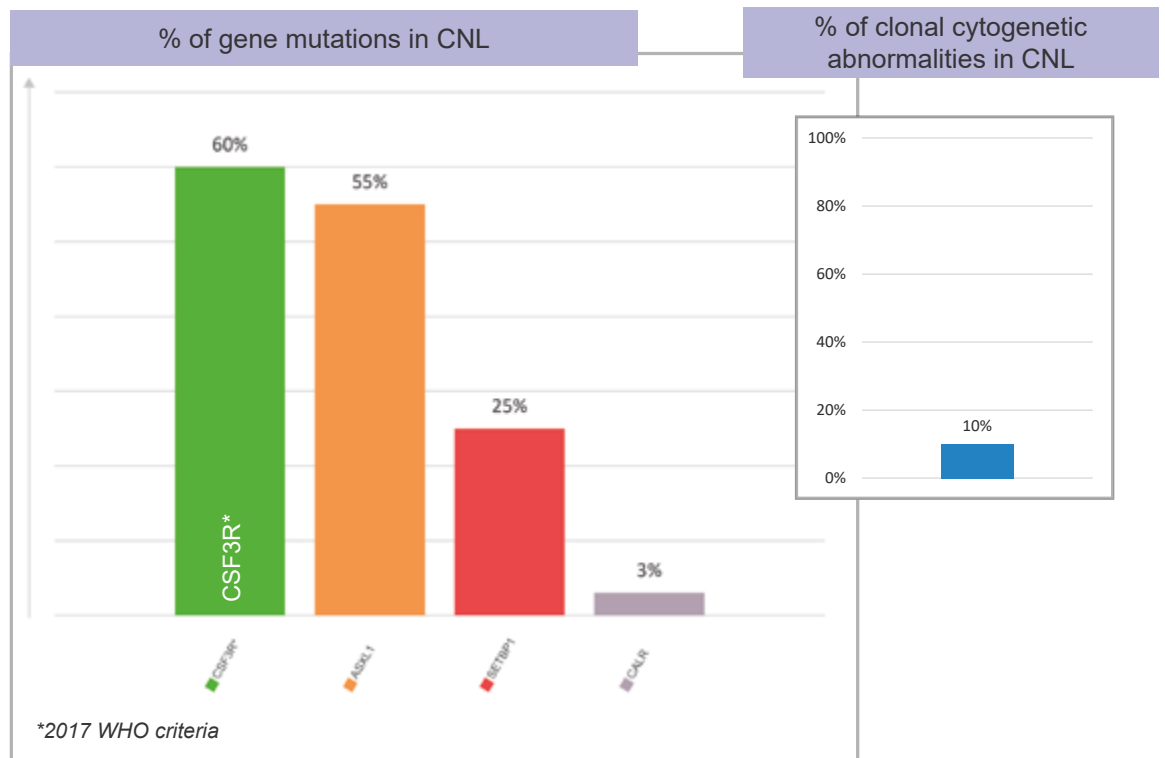
## Primary Myelofibrosis (PMF)



## Essential Thrombocythemia (ET)



## Chronic Neutrophilia Leukemia (CNL)





### “MPN - Prognosis” NGS Panel – Targeted genes

| Gene   | Transcript                                 | Exon rank          | Gene   | Transcript | Exon rank                   |
|--------|--|--------------------|--------|------------|-----------------------------|
| CSF3R  | NM_000760                                  | Full coding region | IDH1   | NM_005896  | 4                           |
| DNMT3A | NM_022552                                  | Full coding region | IDH2   | NM_002168  | 4                           |
| EZH2   | NM_001203247                               | Full coding region | KIT    | NM_000222  | 2, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18 |
| JAK2   | NM_004972                                  | Full coding region | KRAS   | NM_033360  | 2, 3                        |
| RUNX1  | NM_001754                                  | Full coding region | MPL    | NM_005373  | 10                          |
| TET2   | NM_001127208                               | Full coding region | NPM1   | NM_002520  | 10, 11                      |
| TP53   | LRG_TP53<br>(LRG-specific mixed numbering) | Full coding region | NRAS   | NM_002524  | 2, 3                        |
| ZRSR2  | NM_005089                                  | Full coding region | SETBP1 | NM_015559  | 4                           |
| ASXL1  | NM_015338                                  | 9, 11, 12, 14      | SF3B1  | NM_012433  | 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16  |
| CALR   | NM_004343                                  | 9                  | SRSF2  | NM_003016  | 1                           |
| CBL    | NM_005188                                  | 8, 9               | U2AF1  | NM_006758  | 2, 6                        |
| FLT3   | NM_004119                                  | 13, 14, 15, 20     |        |            |                             |

**Test code:** MYSPR

**Pre-analytical:** 2 x 5 ml EDTA whole blood or 2 ml EDTA bone marrow

**Turnaround time:** 10 days (Results may require an extended turnaround time of one week, depending on the confirmation tests required by Sanger sequencing)

### Contact

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### Reference

Swerdlow SH, Campo E, Harris NL, Jaffe ES, Pileri SA, Stein H, Thiele J. WHO Classification of Tumours of Haematopoietic and Lymphoid Tissues (Revised 4th edition) IARC Lyon 2017